

Find the GCF

IXL: AA1

33

$8x^2$

22

$10xy$

$18xyz$

$25a^3b^2$

$24x^3z$

$40a^2b^3$

Find the GCF

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Greatest Common Factor

GCF: the largest factor that divides into 2 or more terms.

Numbers – list the factors of each term and use the largest that is a factor for all the terms.

Variables – Only use variables that are in every term. Use the lowest power of each variable from the terms.

Example – the GCF of $40xy^2$ and $24x^3y^5$ is $8xy^2$

Factoring out a GCF

A Factor is a a number that evenly divides another.

Factoring is the opposite of the distributive property.

You can check any factor question by using the distributive property.

Steps

1. Find the GCF. This sits in front of the ().
2. Each term is divided by the GCF and the answer to the division is written inside the ().

Example: Factor GCF from $4xy^2 + 8xy - 20x^2$ The GCF is $4x$ Factored: $4x(y^2 + 2y - 5x)$

Use the Distributive Property to factor each polynomial.

1. $21b - 15a$

2. $14c^2 + 2c$

3. $10g^2h^2 + 9gh^2 - g^2h$

4. $12jk^2 + 6j^2k + 2j^2k^2$

Use the Distributive Property to factor each polynomial.

15. $16t - 40y$

16. $30v + 50x$

17. $2k^2 + 4k$

18. $5z^2 + 10z$

19. $4a^2b^2 + 2a^2b - 10ab^2$

20. $5c^2v - 15c^2v^2 + 5c^2v^3$

AA 1 and
IXL : AA 2

Algebra Challenge Questions for 8-5

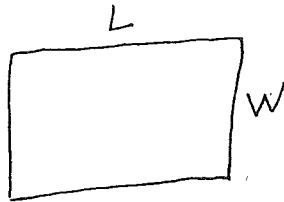
① Factor out the GCF

$$4x^3y^2z^4 - 16x^2yz^3 + 40x^7y^{10}z^5$$

② Factor out the GCF

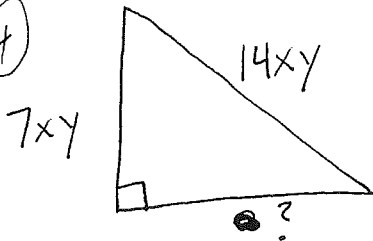
$$10x^2y + 40xz^6 - 80y^7z^4$$

③



In the rectangle, the Area is $40x^2y + 120xy^2$
The width is $10x$
Find the length.

④



Triangle Area is $35x^2y^2$
Find the perimeter.

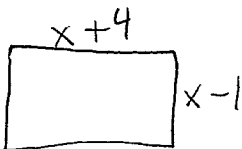
⑤

Given

$$12xy^2 + 18x^2y^n = 6xy^2(2 + 3xy^{\square})$$

Fill in the box.

⑥



The perimeter is 32
Find the area.

Algebra Challenge Questions for 8-5 Key

① Factor out the GCF

$$4x^3y^2z^4 - 16x^2yz^3 + 40x^7y^{10}z^5$$

$$4x^2yz^3(xyz - 4 + 10x^5y^9z^2)$$

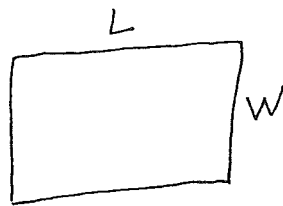
② Factor out the GCF

$$10x^2y^7 + 40xz^6 - 80y^7z^4$$

$$10(x^2y^7 + 4xz^6 - 8y^7z^4)$$

no variables are common

③

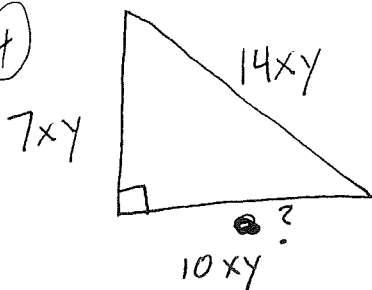


In the rectangle, the Area is $40x^2y + 120xy^2$
The width is $10x$
Find the length.

$$40x^2y + 120xy^2 = 10x(4xy + 12y^2)$$

length is $4xy + 12y^2$

④



Triangle Area is $35x^2y^2$
Find the perimeter.

$$\Delta \text{ Area} = \frac{1}{2}bh$$

$$35x^2y^2 = \frac{1}{2}(7xy)(10xy)$$

$$35x^2y^2 = 3.5xy(10xy)$$

$$\text{Perim} = 7xy + 10xy + 14xy = 31xy$$

⑤

Given

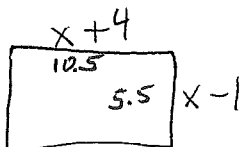
$$12xy^2 + 18x^2y^n = 6xy^2(2 + 3xy^{n-2})$$

Fill in the box.

$$6xy^2(2 + 3xy^{\boxed{n-2}})$$

when y^2 is pulled out front the power on y will decrease by 2

⑥



The perimeter is 32
Find the area.

$$\text{Area} = 10.5(5.5)$$

$$\boxed{57.75}$$

$$P = L + L + W + W$$

$$32 = x + 4 + x + 4 + x - 1 + x - 1$$

$$32 = 4x + 6$$

$$26 = 4x$$

$$6.5 = x$$

Factoring Trinomials (a = 1)

Factor each completely.

1) $b^2 + 8b + 7$

2) $n^2 - 11n + 10$

3) $m^2 + m - 90$

4) $n^2 + 4n - 12$

5) $n^2 - 10n + 9$

6) $b^2 + 16b + 64$

7) $m^2 + 2m - 24$

8) $x^2 - 4x + 24$

9) $k^2 - 13k + 40$

10) $a^2 + 11a + 18$

11) $n^2 - n - 56$

12) $n^2 - 5n + 6$

Factoring a trinomial

1. Make the goal post
2. Make the diamond and complete it
The sides are the numbers that multiply to the top and add to the bottom
3. Write the factored version (+)(+)
Note: There will be more steps in the next section

Factor each polynomial. Confirm your answers using a graphing calculator.

1. $x^2 + 14x + 24$

2. $y^2 - 7y - 30$

3. $n^2 + 4n - 21$

4. $m^2 - 15m + 50$

16. $44 + 15h + h^2$

17. $40 - 22x + x^2$

18. $-24 - 10x + x^2$

19. $-42 - m + m^2$

factor

$$x^2 + 3x + 2$$

$$x^2 + 4x + 4$$

$$x^2 + 7x + 10$$

$$x^2 + 7x + 12$$

IXL: AA4

Review:

Factor each polynomial. Confirm your answers using a graphing calculator.

12. $x^2 + 17x + 42$

13. $y^2 - 17y + 72$

14. $a^2 + 8a - 48$

15. $n^2 - 2n - 35$

Solve each equation. Check your solutions.

5. $x^2 - 4x - 21 = 0$

6. $n^2 - 3n + 2 = 0$

7. $x^2 - 15x + 54 = 0$

8. $x^2 + 12x = -32$

9. $x^2 - x - 72 = 0$

10. $x^2 - 10x = -24$

22. $x^2 - 6x = 27$

23. $a^2 + 11a = -18$

24. $c^2 + 10c + 9 = 0$

25. $x^2 - 18x = -32$

Solving by square roots

$$x^2 = 9$$

$$a^2 = 49$$

$$x^2 + -25 = 0$$

$$a^2 - 36 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 100 = 149$$

$$a^2 - 8 = 56$$

$$x^2 - 21 = 100$$

$$a^2 + 20 = 189$$

$$2x^2 + 25 = 75$$

$$4a^2 = 400$$

$$3x^2 - 1 = 242$$

$$7a^2 + 30 = 1038$$

$$5x^2 - 2 = 3x^2 + 16$$

$$4(a^2 - 2) = a^2 + 100$$

$$(*) \quad x^2 = -4$$

Solving by factoring

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Name _____

Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring

Date _____ Period _____

Solve each equation by factoring.

1) $(k + 1)(k - 5) = 0$

2) $(a + 1)(a + 2) = 0$

3) $(4k + 5)(k + 1) = 0$

4) $(2m + 3)(4m + 3) = 0$

5) $x^2 - 11x + 19 = -5$

6) $n^2 + 7n + 15 = 5$

7) $n^2 - 10n + 22 = -2$

8) $n^2 + 3n - 12 = 6$

9) $6n^2 - 18n - 18 = 6$

10) $7r^2 - 14r = -7$

Factoring Trinomials ($a = 1$)

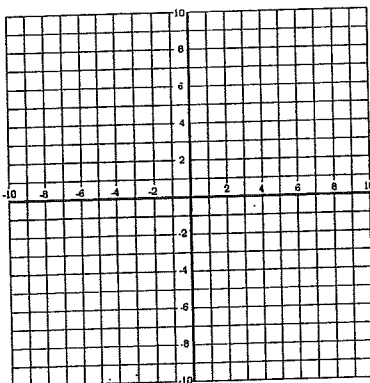
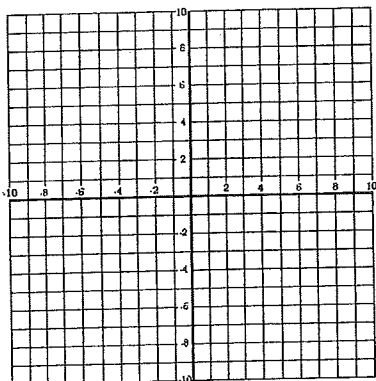
& Graphing

Date _____ Period _____

Factor each completely. Find the roots and vertex. Graph.

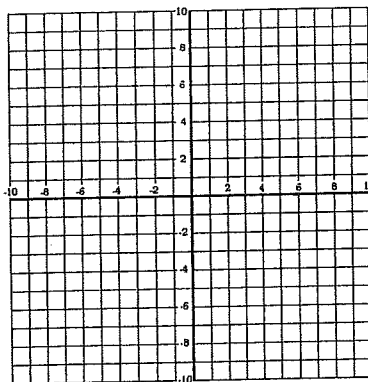
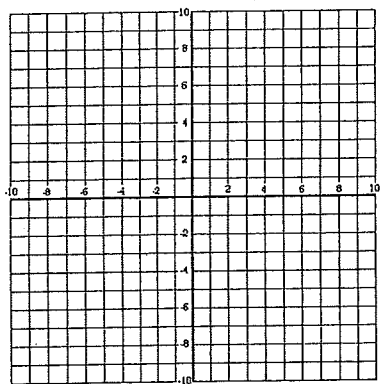
1) $b^2 + 8b + 7 = y$

2) $n^2 - 11n + 10 = y$

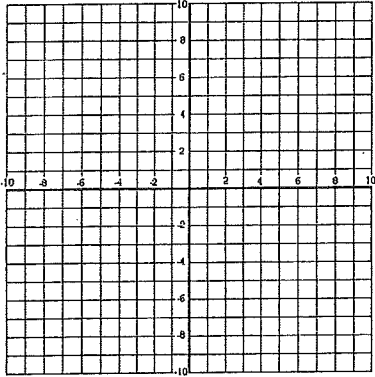


7) $m^2 + 2m - 24 = y$

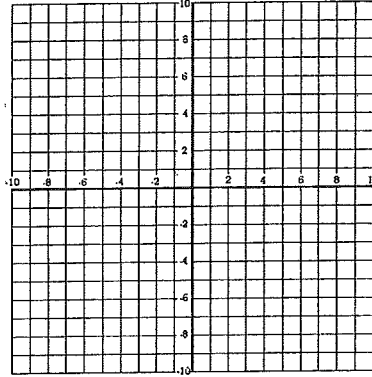
8) $x^2 - 14x + 24 = y$



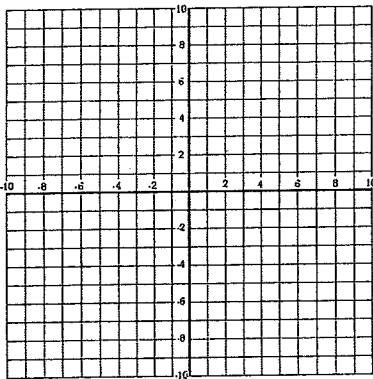
$$13) b^2 - 6b + 8 = y$$



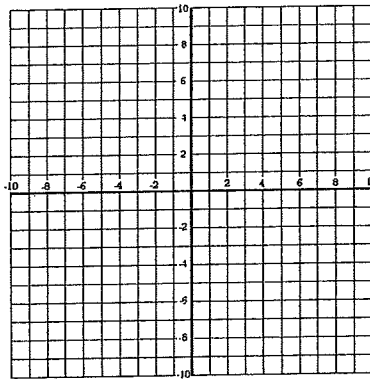
$$14) n^2 + 6n + 8 = y$$



$$19) p^2 + 11p + 10 = y$$



$$20) 5v^2 - 30v + 40 = y \quad \text{Factor GCF first}$$



$$25) p^2 + 3p - 18$$

$$26) 5v^2 + 66v + 60$$